

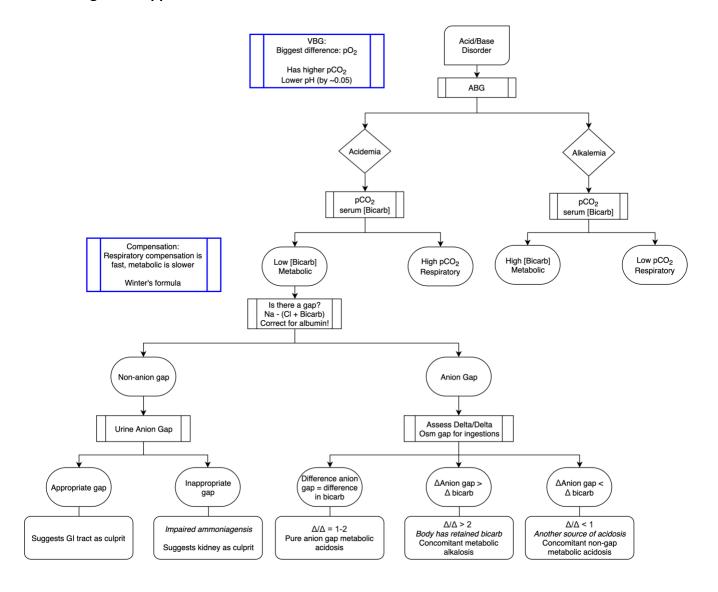
## **Acid-Base Disorders**

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## 1. Diagnostic Approach:



## 2. Additional Pearls:

- For metabolic alkalosis 2/2 vomiting very difficult to correct if chloride depletion isn't addressed
- IV bicarbonate generates CO<sub>2</sub> if patient can't breathe it off, can cause problems
  - o IV bicarb most helpful: non-gap acidosis most responsive
  - o Lactic acidosis: least responsive
  - o pH < 7.1, can consider more strongly due to hemodynamic effects of acidosis